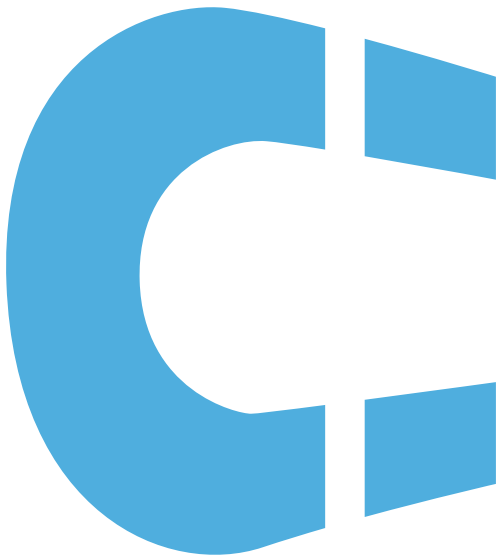


Clientify





Clientify

OFFICIAL PARTNER